Postgrad Med J 1996; **72:** 783–792 © The Fellowship of Postgraduate Medicine, 1996

VOLUME 72 · CONTENTS

No 843, January 1996

Page **Editorials**

1 A reader's guide to the medical literature - an introduction.
PC Hébert, PX Tugwell

4 A role for the Fas antigen in lupus?
AK Singh

Review articles

A reader's guide to the medical literature

6 A reader's guide to the evaluation of prognostic studies.
C van Walraven, PC Hébert

Classic diseases revisited

12 Asthma.
PMA Calverley

Clinical guidelines

19 Clinical guidelines and their implementation.
D Forrest, A Hoskins, R Hussey

Medicine and the law

23 Venepuncture: the medicolegal hazards.
AA McConnell, GM Mackay

Developing communication skills in medicine

25 Discussing the diagnosis and prognosis with cancer patients.
M Bennett, D Alison

HIV medicine

30 HIV medicine: drug side-effects and interactions.
CM Bates

36 **Medical anniversary**

Clinical audit

37 Routine nasal surgery: an audit of outpatient follow-up.
P Murthy, WS Mckerrow

Original articles

41 Vasculitis and rapidly progressive glomerulonephritis in the elderly.
RM Higgins, DJA Goldsmith, J Connolly, JE Scoble, BM Hendry, P Ackrill, MC Venning

45 A randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of L-carnitine in suspected acute myocardial infarction.
RB Singh, MA Niaz, P Agarwal, R Beegum, SS Rastogi, DS Sachan

Short reports

51 Enterococcal endocarditis after extracorporeal shock-wave lithotripsy for nephrolithiasis.
O Zimhony, S Goland, SDH Malnick, D Singer, D Geltner

53 The effects of octreotide in a patient with Nelson's syndrome.
F Kelestimur, C Utas, Ö Ozbakir, A Selçuklu, O Kandemir, N Özcan

55 Incidental mucinous cystadenocarcinoma of the appendix.
J Lee, KR Gardiner, BG Wilson

57 Massive haemorrhage due to colitis secondary to nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs.
E Sacanella, F Muñoz F Cardellach, R Estruch, O Miró, A Urbano-Márquez

Self-assessment corner

59 Abdominal tumours and neurofibromatosis.
AJ Martin, RCN Williamson

61 Headache and visual disturbance.
AK Thacker, G Prasad, RB Verma, PK Srivastava

64 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 844, February 1996

Page **Editorials**

65 Subclinical endocrinological disease.
JWF Elte

66 Sepsis, septicaemia, sepsis syndrome, and septic shock: the correct definition and use.
M Odeh

Review articles

Subclinlcal endocrinological disease

67 Impaired glucose tolerance and unidentified diabetes.
RJ Heine, JM Mooy

Classic diseases revisited

72 Cerebral venous thrombosis.
PJ Martin, TP Enevoldson

A reader's guide to the medical literature

77 A reader's guide to the evaluation of screening studies.
C Earle, PC Hébert

Developing communication skills in medicine
84 Counselling for an HIV test.
S Moss, OE Williams, CRK Hind
Clinical guidelines
87 Guidelines for the management of thrombophilia.
JD Cavenagh, BT Colvin
Techniques in medical education
95 Four years of problem-based learning: a student's perspective.
G von Döbeln

98 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles
99 Coronary flow reserve and oesophageal dysfunction in syndrome X.
A Chauhan, PA Mullins, R Gill, G Taylor, MC Petch, PM Schofield
105 Local anaesthesia for major general surgical procedures.
A Dennison, N Oakley, D Appleton, J Paraskevopoulos, D Kerrigan, J Cole, WEG Thomas
109 The risk of severe salicylate poisoning following the ingestion of topical medicaments or aspirin.
TYK Chan

Short reports
113 Bleeding in a patient taking Lorenzo's oil: evidence for a vascular defect.
BC Chai, WS Etches, MW Stewart, K Siminoski
115 Pancreaticopleural fistula: a rare complication of chronic pancreatitis.
S Wakefield, B Tutty, J Britton
117 Pneumonitis complicating selective intra-arterial chemotherapy for locally advanced breast carcinoma.
AD McLean, JC Doughty, AW Reid, DH McCarter, E Kane, CS McArdle
119 Cerebral vasculitis following allopurinol treatment.
PM Rothwell, R Grant
121 Concealed post-infarction left ventricular rupture - a diagnostic dilemma.
SS Khogali, RS Bonser, JM Beattie

Self-assessment corner
123 Abdominal pain in a young girl.
R Handa, R Chirukpalli, S Agarwal, S Mukhopadhyaya, R Gupta, R Sood, HS Meena, JP Wali

Letters to the Editor
126 Cardioversion of atrial fibrillation
Use of face masks during a plague epidemic
Finasteride-related cutaneous vasculitis

128 **International Postgraduate Diary**
128 **Correction**

No 845, March 1996

Page **Editorial**
129 Fibrosing colonopathy in children with cystic fibrosis.
JM Littlewood

Review articles
A reader's guide to the medical literature
131 A reader's guide to the evaluation of causation.
T Podrebarac, P Tugwell, PC Hébert
Developing communication skills in medicine
137 Your child is brain dead.
AW Blair, CR Steer
Subclinical endocrinological disease
141 Subclinical thyroid disease.
JWF Elte, AH Mudde, AC Nieuwenhuijzen Kruseman
Techniques in medical education
147 Making medical recruitment practices fair.
S Maddock
New techniques
151 Aerosol delivery systems for bronchial asthma.
PL Ariyananda, JE Agnew, SW Clarke
New therapies
157 Pulmonary embolism - the role of thrombolytic therapy in its management.
RS More, A Chauhan

Clinical audit
162 Do Accident and Emergency Senior House Officers know the British guidelines on the management of acute asthma?
T Ulahannan, RD Hardern, DW Hamer
163 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles
164 Intestinal permeability and orocaecal transit time in elderly patients with Parkinson's disease.
KN Davies, D King, D Billington, JA Barrett

168 Hirsutism in the United Arab Emirates: a hospital study.
OB Gatee, HM Al Attia, IA Salama

Short reports

172 Clomiphene-induced pituitary apoplexy in a patient with acromegaly.
AB Walker, PR Eldridge, IA MacFarlane

174 Ectopic ACTH syndrome: redefinition and case report.
OMP Jolobe

176 Iris metastasis: an unusual cause of anterior uveitis.
CN Chua, W Westlake, W Rich

178 Late presentation of a solitary metastasis of renal cell carcinoma as an obstructive duodenal mass.
SKC Toh, JE Hale

180 Postural hypotension in a patient with acute myelitis.
J Kalita, UK Misra

Self-assessment corner

183 Hearing loss and leukocytosis.
IS Lossos, S Berger, M Gomori, G Leibovich, Y Matzner

186 **Letters to the Editor**
Toxic epidermal necrolysis following chlorpromazine ingestion
Toxic epidermal necrolysis associated with indomethacin therapy
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome with normal creatine kinase
Flavobacterium meningosepticum meningitis in an adult with acute leukaemia
Eikenella corrodens thumb osteomyelitis
Pressor effect of metoclopramide in phaeochromocytoma
Fibrate monotherapy and profound hypoalphalipoproteinaemia

190 **Answers to Christmas Quiz**

191 **Correction**

192 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 846, April 1996

Page **Editorials**

193 Are calcium antagonists safe in hypertension?
GYH Lip, DG Beevers

195 Funding, franchising, and effective primary care.
PD Campion

Review articles

Classic diseases revisited

196 Sarcoidosis.
DG Peckham, MA Spiteri

International medical practices

201 The modernisation of general practice in the UK: 1980 to 1995 and beyond. Part 1.
S Iliffe

Subclinical endocrinological disease

207 Adrenal incidentaloma: subclinical Cushing's syndrome.
J Newell-Price, A Grossman

Developing the role of the nurse specialist

211 The specialist nurse in HIV/AIDS medicine.
CM Whitehead

Setting up new medical services

214 The development of healthcare services for diabetic prisoners.
IA MacFarlane

Techniques in medical education

218 Satellite-delivered continuing medical education in Europe.
JG Geraghty, HL Young

Original articles

221 Reflux oesophagitis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in elderly patients.
R Liston, MA Pitt, AK Banerjee

224 Clinician beliefs underlying autopsy requests.
KS Birdi, DJ Bunce, RD Start, DWK Cotton

228 **Medical anniversary**

Short reports

229 Minoxidil, hypercoagulability and thromboembolic disease of the lung.
SG Keohane, M Edmunds, J Holton, JD Swales

231 Nesidioblastosis-associated hypoglycaemia presenting with prominent cardiac manifestations.
AC Galizia, S Fava, R Foale

233 Acute airway obstruction by laryngeal haematomas in acute immune thrombocytopenic purpura.
TC Aiken, RC Collin

235 Caval umbrella causing obstructive uropathy.
D Flanagan, T Creasy, F Chataway, D Kerr

237 Acute pancreatitis due to zinc phosphide ingestion.
PSA Sarma, J Narula
239 The tight pants syndrome - a sporting variant.
NI Jowett, CGF Robinson
241 Adult respiratory distress syndrome due to mycoplasma pneumonia.
DC Shah, MM Muthiah
243 Thoracic spondylosis presenting with spastic paraparesis.
JS Chana, F Afshar

Self-assessment corner
245 Stroke in a 24-year-old man.
MMU Chowdhury, PJB Tilley, JA Hall
247 Congestive cardiac failure in a 65-year-old man.
HM Mardikar, MH Mardikar, NV Deshpande, AU Mahajan, R Mathew
249 Cortical blindness in a 35-year-old man.
C Rickards, DI Shepherd
251 The post-traumatic painful testis.
FI Chinegwundoh
253 Abdominal pain and vomiting in a paint stripper.
SP Hart, B McIver, BM Fier, RM Agius

256 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 847, May 1997

Page **Editorial**
257 Learning and change.
KF McFarland, DR Rhoades

Review articles
Subclinical endocrinological disease
258 The evaluation and management of subclinical pituitary disease.
SG Soule, HS Jacobs
Interfaces between medical specialties
263 The diabetic patient with hypertension.
GP Leese, MW Savage, PD Chattington, JP Vora
Management options
269 Primary coronary angioplasty in acute myocardial infarction.
ED Grech, DR Ramsdale
Stents in medicine
274 Coronary artery stents.
AJ Stewart, DJ Coltart
Classic diseases revisited
277 Acute pancreatitis: assessment and management.
P Skaife, AN Kingsnorth
Techniques in medical education
284 Contract learning, clinical learning and clinicians.
G Parsell, J Bligh

289 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles
290 The distribution of antibodies to streptokinase.
M Lynch, BL Pentecost, WA Littler, RA Stockley
293 Nocturnal and respiratory disturbances in Steele-Richardson-Olszewski syndrome (progressive supranuclear palsy).
VS De Bruin, C Machado, RS Howard, NP Hirsch, AJ Lees

Short reports
297 Polymicrobial brain abscess involving *Haemophilus paraphrophilus* and *Actinomyces odontolyticus*
AJH Simpson, SS Das, IJ Mitchelmore
299 Gallbladder wall thickening in infectious mononucleosis: an ominous sign.
N O'Donovan, E Fitzgerald
300 Gallstone ileus – beware the silent second stone.
JB Davies, PC Sedman, EA Benson
302 Transitional cell carcinoma of the bladder in an HIV-infected patient.
H Al Soub
304 Spindle cell stromal tumour of the rectum treated by restorative resection.
JD Harrison, C Musgrove, RM Kirby

Self-assessment corner
307 Intestinal obstruction in an adolescent female.
A Kumar, A Gautam, S Chaturvedi, S Gupta
309 An ominous complication of acute myocardial infarction.
MM El-Omar, K Ray, M Rosin, M Been
311 Spontaneous aortic rupture in a 22-year-old.
MA Memon, CM Nicholson, J Clayton-Smith

Eponyms in medicine revisited
314 Gerstmann's syndrome.
S Sukumar, GC Ferguson

Conference report
315 Trauma and the gastrointestinal tract.
OA Adedeji, RN Barton

Letters to the Editor
317 Puerperal subdural empyema
Discussing CPR with patients
Polymyalgia rheumatica, temporal arteritis and malignancy
Management of acute myocardial infarction

318 **Christmas quiz winners**
319 **Books received**
319 **Book reviews**
320 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 848, June 1996

Page **Editorial**
321 Research training and Calman reforms: a role for the MSc?
AJT George, CE Urch, MA Ritter

Review articles
Subclinical endocrinological disease
323 Asymptomatic primary hyperparathyroidism.
JC Birkenhäger, R Bouillon
Classic diseases revisited
327 Chronic pancreatitis: diagnosis and treatment.
S Sidhu, RK Tandon
Clinical guidelines
334 Document of care for older people with diabetes.
AJ Sinclair, CJ Turnbull, SCM Croxson
Medicine in the elderly
339 Influenza vaccination in the elderly.
R Morgan, D King
Techniques in medical education
343 Training in anaesthesia: the US perspective.
TI Strang, DR Ball
Eponyms in medicine revisited
347 Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome.
OMP Jolobe

Original articles
349 Changes in haemodynamic parameters following Tai Chi Chuan and aerobic exercise in patients recovering from acute myocardial infarction.
KS Channer, D Barrow, R Barrow, M Osborne, G Ives
352 Metformin treatment in NIDDM patients with mild renal impairment.
V Connolly, CM Kesson

354 **Medical anniversary**

Short reports
355 Deep cerebral venous thrombosis presenting as an encephalitic illness.
PA Silburn, PA Sandstrom, C Staples, P Mowat, RS Boyle
358 Coronary subclavian steal syndrome following coronary by-pass surgery.
BJ Kneale, AT Irvine, DJ Coltart
361 Bilateral endogenous *Escherichia coli* endophthalmitis: a devastating complication in an insulin-dependent diabetic.
RS Walmsley, DB David, RN Allan, GR Kirkby
363 Elevated serum prostate-specific antigen and pancreatic carcinoma.
LR Ranganath, GA Lewis, BT Nobbs, PF Goddard, DC Rangedera
365 Insulin resistance and development of diabetes mellitus associated with megestrol acetate therapy.
P Jain, LS Girardi, L Sherman, M Berelowicz, LG Smith
367 Digoxin toxicity presenting as encephalopathy.
JR Greenaway, B Abuaisha, MG Bramble

Self-assessment corner
369 Profound anaemia in an elderly man.
DG Swain
371 Massive haemobilia.
S Skinner, J Serpell
373 Weight loss.
D Scullion, A Al-Kutoubi
375 An unusual but important cause of sciatica.
SKC Toh, S Ellis, V Bahal
377 Breathlessness in an Afro-Caribbean woman.
HRS Roberts, DM Hansell, R Wilson, PJ Cole, CRK Hind

380 Tingling extremities in a young man.
DJA Goldsmith, ISD Roberts, NP Mallick

Letters to the Editor
383 Glottic angioedema, ciprofloxacin, and ACE inhibitors
Anorexia nervosa

384 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 849, July 1996 Page **Editorial**
385 Learning from patients - unfashionable but effective.
RH Salter

Review articles
New techniques
386 Intracranial imaging.
M Gibson, G Cook, A Al-Kutoubi
Techniques in medical education
391 Accreditation of residency training in the US.
JS Armbruster
Management options
395 Enteral nutrition and the critically ill.
SA Shikora, AM Ogawa
New therapies
403 Somatostatin analogue treatment of neuroendocrine tumours.
WW de Herder, A-J van der Lely, SWJ Lamberts
Eponyms in medicine revisited
409 Purtscher's retinopathy.
SA Buckley, B James
Developing communication skills in medicine
413 Telling relatives that a family member has died suddenly.
J Marrow

418 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles
419 Serum bone Gla protein and carboxyterminal cross-linked telopeptide of type 1 collagen in patients with Cushing's syndrome.
A Sartorio, A Conti, S Ferrario, E Passini, T Re, B Ambrosi
423 ANCA-associated vasculitis: diagnosis and treatment in the elderly.
R Parry, S Sherwin, V Fletcher, P Medcalf

Short reports
427 The use of liver grafts infested with *Clonorchis sinensis* for orthoptic liver transplantation.
CK Yeung, JKS Ho, WY Lau, KH Lee, AKC Li
429 Cytomegalovirus causing acute colonic pseudo-obstruction in a renal transplant recipient.
BM Shrestha, C Darby, C Fergusson, R Lord, JR Salaman, RH Moore
431 Relapse of chronic active hepatitis – not always what it seems.
AF Muller, PJ Toghill, P Smith
433 Retroperitoneal fungal abscess presenting as superior mesenteric artery syndrome.
MN Siddiqui, T Ahmad, A Jaffary
435 Schmidt's syndrome associated with sarcoidosis.
JP Watson, RA Lewis
437 Leucocytoclastic vasculitis in a patient with azathioprine hypersensitivity.
CG Beckett, P Hill, KR Hine

Self-assessment corner
439 An unusual cause of orthopnoea.
P Donohoe, WT McNicholas
441 An intrasellar cystic mass and hypopituitarism.
S Iida, H Fujii, Y Tanaka, S Hayashi, T Nagareda, K Moriwaki
443 Chest pain.
JE Hynes

Letter to the Editor
446 Sertraline-induced granulocytosis

447 **Books received**
447 **Book reviews**
448 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 850, August 1996 Page **Editorial**
449 Management of solid tumours.
CD Johnson

Review articles
Progress in the management of solid tumours
450 Gastric cancer.
P McCulloch

458 Cancer of the oesophagus.
TPJ Hennessy
464 Colorectal liver metastases.
D Burke, TG Allen-Mersh
Medical emergencies
470 Carbon monoxide poisoning: easy to treat but difficult to recognise.
MV Balzan, G Agius, A Galea Debono
Techniques in medical education
474 Problem-based learning: developing the role of the tutor/ facilitator.
MS Wetzel
New techniques
478 Imaging the spine.
M Gibson, A Al-Kutoubi
Clinical audit
481 The role of the radiologist in surgical management: an audit of clinico-radiological conferences.
AR Dennison, DD Kerrigan, N Oakley, JA Paraskevopoulos, R Peck, MC Collins, AG Johnson

483 **Medical anniversary**

Original article
484 Pre-operative computed tomography in abdominal aortic aneurysms.
EJ Fitzgerald, LD Spence

Short reports
487 Reverse sequestration in a case of sickle crisis.
ESH Lee, PCM Chu
489 Treatment of thyrotoxicosis resistant to carbimazole with corticosteroids.
EB Jude, J Dale, S Kumar, PM Dodson
491 Congestive cardiac failure following laxative withdrawal.
JA Riley, AR Brown, BE Walker
493 Narcolepsy-cataplexy and loss of sphincter control.
A Vgontzas, SE Sollenberger, A Kales, EO Bixler, A VelaBueno
495 The Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada syndrome: association with autoimmune polyglandular syndrome type 1.
NS Jovic, M Nesovic, DN Vranjesevic, J Ciric, DM Marinkovic, B Bonaci
498 Myocardial infarction following sternal surgery.
RK Aggarwal, WL Morrison
499 Primary Sjogren's syndrome, ulcerative colitis, and selective IgA deficiency.
A Steur, DJ McCrea, CB Colaco

Self-assessment corner
501 Circulatory collapse in a 30-year-old amenorrheic woman
R Goswami, N Tandon, B Singh, P Shah, AC Ammini
505 Metabolic and electrolyte abnormalities during heat exhaustion.
A Ahmed, A Sadaniantz
507 Paraspinal mass in a child.
S Berberoğlu, ME Arıbal, Ü Arıkan, A İnce

Letters to the Editor
510 Ischaemic heart disease in a young man
Etomidate-induced hypoglycaemia

511 **Book reviews**
512 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 851, September 1996 Page **Review articles**
Classic diseases revisited
513 Homocystinuria: what about mild hyperhomocysteinaemia?
M van den Berg, GHJ Boers
Clinical guidelines
519 Investigation of patients with polycythaemia.
TC Pearson, M Messinezy
Medical problems in pregnancy
525 The management of diabetes in pregnancy.
DR Hadden
New techniques
532 Non-invasive ventilation.
D Spence
Techniques in medical education
535 Problem-based learning: the advantages of problem-based curricula.
D Dolmans, H Schmidt
International medical practices
539 The modernisation of general practice in the UK: 1980 to 1995 and beyond. Part II.
S Iliffe

546 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles

547 Junior hospital doctors' views on their training in the UK.
BN Panayiotou, MD Fotherby

551 Training for visiting registrars: experience in East Anglia, UK.
PF Jenkins, JSG Biggs

Short reports

554 Excessive libido in a woman with rabies.
JK Dutta

555 Severe pulmonary dysfunction following acute respiratory distress syndrome.
HR Smith, DG Sinclair

557 Acute renal failure due to sulphadiazine crystalluria in AIDS patients.
P de Sequera, M Albalate, J Hernandez, A Vazquez, J Abad, E Ramiro, M Fernández Guerrero, C Caramelo, S Casado, A Ortiz

559 Apneustic breathing provoked by limbic influences.
J Stewart, RS Howard, AG Rudd, C Woolf, RW Ross Russell

561 Syncope: driving advice is frequently overlooked.
M MacMahon, D O'Neill, RA Kenny

564 Cystic lymphangioma of the pancreas.
IR Daltrey, CD Johnson

Self-assessment corner

567 Septicaemia and abdominal distension.
S Farrand, K Kafetz

569 Renal failure with skeletal abnormalities.
R Guleria, S Kumar, S Agarwal, L Prasad

571 Pyrexia and breathlessness in a patient with a cardiac pacemaker.
AG Lim, KR Hine

573 Unilateral foot drop.
R Lath, V Rajshekhar

Letters to the Editor

575 Deafness and blindness in an HIV-positive patient with meningitis
Spontaneous perforation of the duodenum.

576 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 852, October 1996 Page **Review articles**

Medicine in the elderly

577 Diagnosis and management of heart failure in the elderly.
D King

New techniques

581 Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy.
A Hussain, S Woolfrey, J Massey, A Geddes, J Cox

New therapies

586 A new immunosuppressant: tacrolimus.
DG James

Setting up new medical services

587 The trauma team – a system of initial trauma care.
OA Adedeij, PA Driscoll

Classic symptoms revisited

594 Diagnosis and management of chronic persistent dry cough.
KF Chung, UG Lalloo

Medicine and sleep

599 The sleepwalking/night terrors syndrome in adults.
AH Crisp

604 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles

605 The knowledge of hospital patients about vascular diseases and their risk factors.
SE Gariballa, SM Peet, MD Fotherby, SG Parker, CM Castleden

609 The seroprevalence of hepatitis B, hepatitis C and human immunodeficiency virus infections in paediatric oncology patients in Turkey.
S Berberoğlu

Short reports

612 Continuous infusion of methylene blue for septic shock.
G Brown, D Frankl, T Phang

614 Cushing's syndrome due to autonomous macronodular adrenal hyperplasia: long-term follow-up after unilateral adrenalectomy.
M Boronat, T Lucas, B Barceló, C Alameda, H Hotait, J Estrada

617 Renal lymphoma: an unusual cause of extrahepatic biliary obstruction.
Z Abbas, DA Johnston, FE Murray

619 Cutaneous and pharyngeal diphtheria imported from the Indian subcontinent.
PE Hart PYC Lee, DC Macallan, MH Wansbrough-Jones

621 Papillary thyroid carcinoma associated with ulcerative colitis.
N Evgenikos, JG Stephen
623 An unusual cutaneous manifestation of ulcerative colitis: thrombotic skin gangrene.
S Singh, K Noshirwani

Self-assessment corner
625 Thoracic pain and abnormal chest radiograph.
D Alba, SD Lobato, MR Cobos, C Villasante
627 A local presentation of systemic disease.
FN Birrell, RJ D'Souza, K Harris
629 Coma, myalgia and hypoxia.
PRA Froomes, J Haddad, D Harding
631 Neurological complications of porphyria.
S Gupta S Dolwani
633 Diabetes mellitus, fever, proptosis and rapid loss of vision
R Goswami, N Tandon, S Thulkar, N Kochupillai

Letters to the Editor
636 Ergotism: an infrequent aetiology of intermittent claudication
Candida peritonitis treated with liposomal amphotericin B
Follow-up of mycoplasma pneumonia

638 **Book reviews**
639 **Books received**
640 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 853, November 1996 Page **Review articles**
Classic diseases revisited
641 Poliomyelitis.
D Kidd, AJ Williams, RS Howard
Developing communication skills in medicine
648 Supporting relatives following a cot death.
BM Phillips
Medical emergencies
653 Coital emergencies.
A Banerjee
New therapies
657 New treatments for patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus.
BHR Wolffenbuttel, MB Graal
Progress in the management of solid tumours
663 Breast cancer.
R Sainsbury
Setting up new medical services
667 The homeless.
W Abdul-Hamid, C Cooney

670 **Medical anniversary**

Original articles
671 The elderly and their medication: understanding and compliance in a family practice.
P Blenkiron
677 Clinicolaboratory profile of 33 Arabs with systemic lupus erythematosus.
HM Al-Attia

Short reports
680 Mixed pulmonary infection with *Nocardia, Candida*, methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, and group D *Streptococcus* species.
J Vassallo, AC Galizia, P Cuschieri
682 Acromegaly presenting with diabetic ketoacidosis.
JR Katz, R Edwards, M Khan, GS Conway
684 Polyarteritis nodosa and drug abuse: is there a connection?
N Samuels, O Shemesh, AM Yinnon, D Fisher, AS Abraham
686 Intravenous leiomyomatosis complicated by Budd-Chiari syndrome.
BC Kuenen, PHTJ Slee, CA Seldenrijk, S Wagenaar
688 Treatment of hyperemesis gravidarum with the HT_3 antagonist ondansetron (Zofran).
DG Tincello, MJ Johnstone
690 Cerebral venous thrombosis and chronic active hepatitis as part of the antiphospholipid syndrome.
A Kesler, IS Pomeranz, M Huberman, B Novis, E Kott
692 Stroke and transient ischaemic attacks in association with substance abuse in a young man.
TM Lawson, A Rees

Letters to the Editor
694 Lovasatin-associated dermatomyositis
Complications of laparoscopic cholecystectomy

Self-assessment corner
695 An unconscious elderly woman with an abnormal electrocardiogram.
F Huwez, M Edwards
697 Postoperative back pain.
SA Worthy, DL Richardson, D Lambert
699 Acute paralytic illness.
D Kidd, H Manji, D Brown, RS Howard

702 **Book reviews**
704 **International Postgraduate Diary**

No 853, December 1996 Page **Review articles**
Decision making
705 Improving the early diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.
A Banerjee
New therapies
709 Interferon-alpha in childhood haematological malignancies.
R Simkó, K Nagy
Current concepts
714 The role of cigarettes and nicotine in the onset and treatment of ulcerative colitis.
J Birtwistle
Progress in the management of solid tumours
719 Bladder cancer.
HY Leung, TRL Griffiths, DE Neal
HIV medicine
725 Ophthalmic complications of HIV/AIDS.
FG Ah-Fat, M Batterbury
Clinical guidelines
731 Intracardiac thrombus formation in cardiac impairment: the role of anticoagulant therapy.
GYH Lip
Original articles
739 Comparative efficacy and safety of ciprofibrate and sustained-release bezafibrate in patients with type II hyperlipidaemia.
DJ Betteridge, CG O'Bryan-Tear
744 The one-stop coronary cholesterol clinic: a multidisciplinary approach to implementing evidence-based treatment.
PD Giles, S Ramachandran, AJ Whitaker, AW Phillips. SJ Fell, A Mitchell, TD Coleman

748 **Medical anniversary**
Short reports
749 Successful treatment of intracaval and atrial extension of Wilms' tumour by chemotherapy.
S Berberoğlu, C Akyüz, M Büyükpamukçu
751 Nonvalvular myocardial involvement in metastatic carcinoid disease.
G Davis, K Birbeck, D Roberts, N Naqvi
752 A patient with hepatitis B, antimicrosomal antibodies, and autoimmune hypothyroidism.
WR Catapani, O Valente, C Aguiar
754 Spontaneous healing of osteitis fibrosis cystica in primary hyperparathyroidism.
CJ Gibbs, JGB Millar, J Smith
757 Cefuroxime-induced thrombocytopenia?
P Aitken, SMN Zaidi

Self-assessment corner
759 Uteric filling defect.
HY Leung, S Cooper, AH Razack, M Falzon, PD Abel
761 Skin lesions as the presenting symptom of a gastrointestinal disease.
A Braester, M Shay, I Cohen, R Reshef
763 Acute renal failure with chronic lymphocytic leukaemia.
A Martinez-Vea, MJ Herranz, A Llorente, M Carrera, C García, S Razquin, JA Oliver

766 **Christmas quiz**
Letters to the Editor
768 Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura in pregnancy • Legal aspects of venepuncture • Splenic infarction related to cocaine use

769 **Book reviews**
770 **International Postgraduate Diary**
771 **Author index**
773 **Subject index**
783 **Contents to volume 72**